FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable Chairperson and Members of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority 21 Church Street Vernon, NJ 07462

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority, which comprise the statement of net position as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Honorable Chairperson and Members of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority Page 2.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for the next twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expended to influence the economic decisions of users made on the basis of these financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.



Honorable Chairperson and Members of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority Page 3.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprises the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority's financial statements. The Supplemental Schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements.



Honorable Chairperson and Members of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority Page 4.

The supplemental schedules are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplemental schedules are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 1, 2023 on our consideration of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Very truly yours,

Wielkotz & Company, LLC

WIELKOTZ & COMPANY, LLC Certified Public Accountants Pompton Lakes, New Jersey

June 1, 2023



Required Supplementary Information

Management Discussion and Analysis

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

As management of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority, we offer the Authority's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the Authority's financial performance during the fiscal years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021. Please read this analysis in conjunction with the Authority's financial statements, which follow this section.

Financial Highlights

- The Authority's assets exceeded its liabilities by \$1,455,795 (net position) for the fiscal year reported. This compares to the previous year (restated) when assets exceeded liabilities by \$1,089,820.
- Total net position is comprised of the following:
 - (1) Net investment in capital assets of \$6,735 includes property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced for outstanding debt related to the purchase or construction of capital assets.
 - (2) Unrestricted net position of \$1,449,060 represent the portion available to maintain the Authority's continuing obligations to citizens and creditors.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This annual report includes this management discussion, the independent auditor's report and the basic financial statements of the Authority. The financial statements also include notes that explain in more detail some of the information in the financial statements.

Required Financial Statements

The financial statements of the Authority report information of the Authority using accounting methods similar to those used by private sector companies. These statements offer short and long-term financial information about its activities. The *Statement of Net Position* includes all of the Authority's assets and liabilities and provides information about the nature and amounts of investments in resources (assets) and the obligations to Authority creditors (liabilities). It also provides the basis for evaluating the capital structure of the Authority and assessing the liquidity and financial flexibility of the authority.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the *Statement of Revenues*, *Expenses and Changes in Net Position*. This statement measures the results of the Authority's operations over the past year and can be used to determine whether the Authority has recovered all its costs through its user fees and other charges, operational stability and credit worthiness.

The final required financial statement is the *Statement of Cash Flows*. This statement reports cash receipts and cash payments, and net changes in cash resulting from operations, investing and financing activities and provides answers to such questions as what operational sources provided cash, what was the cash used for, and what was the change in cash balance during the reporting period.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The accompanying notes to the financial statements provide information essential to a full understanding of the financial statements. The notes to the financial statements begin immediately following the basic financial statements.

Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report presents certain required supplementary information. This supplementary information follows the notes to the financial statements.

Financial Analysis of the Authority

One of the most important questions asked about the Authority's finances is "Is the Authority as a whole better able to fulfill its mission as a result of this years activities?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position report information about the Authority's activities in a way that will help answer this question. These two statements report net position of the Authority and the changes in those assets. The reader can think of the Authority's net position – the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources – as one way to measure financial health or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the Authority's net position are one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. However, one will need to consider the non-financial factors such as changes in economic conditions, population growth, development, and new or changed government regulation.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

Net Position

As year-to-year financial information is accumulated on a consistent basis, changes in net position may be observed and used to discuss the changing financial position of the Authority as a whole.

The Authority's net position at fiscal year-end is \$1,455,795. A summary of the Authority's statement of net position is presented in the following table:

Condensed Statement of Net Position at December 31, 2022 With Comparative Prior Year Balances

	<u>2022</u>	2021 (Restated)	Dollar <u>Change</u>	Percent <u>Change</u>
Current and Other Assets Capital Assets (Net)	6,583,455 6,735	6,450,273 	133,182 (8,979)	2.06% (57.14)%
Total Assets	<u>6,590,190</u>	6,465,987	124,203	
Other Liabilities	<u>5,134,395</u>	5,376,167	(241,772)	(4.50)%
Total Liabilities	<u>5,134,395</u>	5,376,167	(241,772)	
Net Position: Net Investment in Capital Assets Unrestricted	6,735 1,449,060	15,714 <u>1,074,106</u>	(8,979) <u>374,954</u>	(57.14)% 34.91%
Total Net Position	<u>1,455,795</u>	1,089,820	<u>365,975</u>	<u>33.58%</u>

While the Statement of Net Position shows the change in financial position of net assets, the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position provides answers as to the nature and source of these changes. As can be seen in the following table, net position increased by \$365,975.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

Net Position (Continued)

The Authority's restated net position at the FY 2021 year end was \$1,089,820. This is a \$430,618 increase over FY 2020 net position of \$659,202. A summary of the Authority's statement of net position is presented in the following table:

	2021 (Restated)	<u>2020</u>	Dollar <u>Change</u>	Percent <u>Change</u>
Current and Other Assets Capital Assets (Net)	6,450,273 	6,368,076 24,693	82,197 (8,979)	1.29% (36.36)%
Total Assets	6,465,987	6,392,769	<u>73,218</u>	
Other Liabilities	<u>5,376,167</u>	<u>5,733,567</u>	(357,400)	(6.23)%
Total Liabilities	<u>5,376,167</u>	<u>5,733,567</u>	(357,400)	
Net Position: Net Investment in Capital Assets Unrestricted	15,714 <u>1,074,106</u>	24,693 634,509	(8,979) 439,597	(36.36)% 69.28%
Total Net Position	1,089,820	659,202	430,618	65.32%

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

Net Position (Continued)

Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

	<u>2022</u>	2021 (Restated)	Dollar <u>Change</u>	Percent <u>Change</u>
Operating Revenues Non-Operating Revenues	2,395,654 108,721	2,280,853 120,865	114,801 (12,144)	5.03% (10.05)%
Total Revenues	2,504,375	2,401,718	102,657	4.27%
Operating Expense	2,525,796	2,598,380	(72,584)	(2.79)%
Total Expenses	2,525,796	2,598,380	(72,584)	(2.79)%
Contributions	_387,396	404,280	(16,884)	(4.18)%
Change in Net Position	365,975	207,618	158,357	76.27%
Beginning Net Position	1,089,820	882,202	207,618	23.53%
Ending Net Position	1,455,795	1,089,820	<u>365,975</u>	33.58%

The Authority's Operating Revenues consist of sewer user charges. Nonoperating Revenues consist of connection fees, interest on investments, and other income. The Authority's operating revenues increased by \$114,801 to \$2,395,654 in 2022 from \$2,280,853 in 2021. Non-operating revenues decreased by \$12,144 to \$108,721 primarily due to decreases in connection fees.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

Net Position (Continued)

Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

	2021 (Restated)	<u>2020</u>	Dollar <u>Change</u>	Percent <u>Change</u>
Operating Revenues Non-Operating Revenues	2,280,853 120,865	2,281,743 <u>86,171</u>	(890) <u>34,694</u>	(0.04)% 40.26%
Total Revenues	<u>2,401,718</u>	2,367,914	<u>33,804</u>	
Operating Expense Non-Operating Expenses	2,598,380	2,417,493	180,887	7.48%
Total Expenses	2,598,380	<u>2,417,493</u>	180,887	7.48%
Contributions	404,280	466,166	(61,886)	(13.28)%
Change in Net Position	207,618	416,587	(208,969)	(50.16)%
Beginning Net Position	882,202	242,615	639,587	263.62%
Ending Net Position	1,089,820	<u>659,202</u>	<u>430,618</u>	65.32%

Budgetary Highlights

The State of New Jersey requires local authorities to prepare and adopt annual budgets in accordance with the Local Authorities Fiscal Control Law and regulations adopted by the Local Finance Board pursuant to this statute and codified as N.J.A.C. 5:31-1 et seq. The statutory budget was designed to demonstrate to the Bureau of Authority Regulation of the Division of Local Government Services that the cash flows of the Authority for the coming year will be sufficient to cover operating expenses, interest accruing on bonded indebtedness and cash payments of maturing bond and loan principal.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

The following table provides a 2022 and 2021 budget comparison:

Budget vs. Actual FY 2022

	<u>Budget</u>	Actual	<u>Variance</u>
Revenues: Operating	2,874,967	2,975,999	101,032
Expenses: Operating	<u>2,874,967</u>	2,597,942	<u>277,025</u>
Income Before Depreciation	0	<u>378,057</u>	<u>378,057</u>

Budget vs. Actual FY 2021

	Budget	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
Revenues: Operating	2,820,642	2,870,503	49,861
Expenses: Operating	2,820,642	2,589,401	231,241
Income Before Depreciation	0	<u>281,102</u>	281,102

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At the end of 2022, the Authority had invested \$44,898 in capital assets. The Authority's net plant and equipment at fiscal year-end was \$6,735. This is a \$8,979 decrease under last year's net plant, property and equipment of \$15,714. A summary of the Authority's capital assets is presented in the following table:

	FY 2022	FY 2021	Dollar <u>Change</u>	<u>FY 2020</u>
Vehicles	44,898	44,898	0-	44,898
Total Capital Assets	44,898	44,898	-0-	44,898
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(38,163)	(29,184)	(8,979)	(20,205)
Net Capital Assets	<u>6,735</u>	<u>15,714</u>	(8,979)	<u>24,693</u>

Debt Administration

At December 31, 2022, the Authority had no outstanding revenue and revenue refunding bonds. However, under an interlocal agreement with the Township of Vernon, the Authority is obligated to pay the outstanding debt service on the Township of Vernon's Bond Ordinances #11-22 and #11-23, currently in the amount of \$4,702,191. Additionally, under the Interlocal Agreement with the Township of Vernon, the Authority is obligated to pay a general charge to the Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority which "shall at all times be sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on any and all bonds or other obligations of the Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority issued to finance in whole or in part, the Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority's Upper Wallkill System as the same become due".

Economic Factors, Future Years' Budgets and Rates

The Commissioners and Management of the Authority consider many factors when preparing each year's budget and annual charges. The main factors are maintaining the Authority's existing system, plans for improvements, respond to new regulations issued by the State and Federal governments and understanding the current economic conditions impacting the Authority and our customers.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

Contacting the Authority

This financial report is designed to provide our customers and creditors with a general overview of the Authority's finances and to demonstrate the Authority's accountability for the fees it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority, 21 Church Street, Vernon, New Jersey 07462 or visit the Authority's website at www.vernonmua.com.

Financial Statements

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon) Statement of Net Position December 31,

		2022		2021 (Restated)
ASSETS:	: -		•	
Current Assets:				
Unrestricted:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,332,878	\$	979,092
Consumer Accounts Receivable		270,995		306,478
Due From Township of Vernon	\ 	205,722		205,722
Total Unrestricted Assets		1,809,595		1,491,292
Restricted:				
Cash and cash equivalents		7,398		5,398
Total Restricted Assets	_	7,398		5,398
Noncurrent Assets:				6-
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Vehicles		44,898		44,898
Accumulated Depreciation	****	(38,163)		(29,184)
Total Capital Assets		6,735		15,714
Other Assets:				
Due From Developer - Deficit Agreement		766,462		953,583
Franchise		4,000,000		4,000,000
Total Other Assets		4,766,462		4,953,583
TOTAL ASSETS	_	6,590,190		6,465,987

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon) Statement of Net Position December 31,

		2022		2021
LIABILITIES:		2022	-	(Restated)
Current Liabilities:				
Payable from Unrestricted Assets:				
Accounts Payable	\$	51,504	\$	40,410
Accrued Liabilities	Ψ	10,669	Ψ	10,110
Due to Township of Vernon	-	362,633		367,043
Total Payable from Unrestricted Assets		424,806	-	407,453
Payable from Restricted Assets:				
Escrow Deposits Payable		7,398		5,398
Total Payable from Restricted Assets		7,398		5,398
Total Current Liabilities		432,204		412,851
Non-Current Liabilities:				
Due to Township of Vernon-Debt Service		4,702,191		4,963,316
Total Non-Current Liabilities	·	4,702,191		4,963,316
TOTAL LIABILITIES	· · ·	5,134,395		5,376,167
NET POSITION:				
Net Investment in Capital Assets		6,735		15,714
Unrestricted		1,449,060		1,074,106
	\$	1,455,795	\$.	1,089,820

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position
For the Years Ended December 31,

	2022	2021 (Restated)
Operating Revenues:		
Sewer Charges	\$ 2,395,654	\$ 2,280,853
Total Operating Revenue	2,395,654	2,280,853
Operating Expenses:		-
Administration	279,341	290,295
Costs of Providing Services	2,237,476	2,299,106
Depreciation	8,979	8,979
Total Operating Expenses	2,525,796	2,598,380
Operating Income (Loss)	(130,142)	(317,527)
Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses):		
Interest on Investments	16,857	2,837
Connection Fees	1,749	15,161
Prior Year Payables Canceled	805	22,929
Other Income	89,310	79,938
Net Non-Operating Income (Expenses)	108,721	120,865
Income/(Loss) Before Contributions	(21,421)	(196,662)
Contributions	387,396	404,280
Change in Net Position	365,975	207,618
Net Position, January 1, as originally reported	1,089,820	659,202
Prior Period Adjustment - Reduction in due to township by bond premium		223,000
Net Position, January 1, as restated	1,089,820	882,202
Net Position, December 31,	\$ 1,455,795	\$ 1,089,820

Exhibit C (Page 1 of 2)

5,398

984,490

7,398 1,340,276

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)
Statement of Cash Flows
For the Years Ended December 31,

2021 2022 (Restated) **Cash Flows from Operating Activities:** Cash Received from Customers \$ 2,432,886 2,300,761 Cash Received from Developers 574,517 591,401 Interest Received 16,857 2,837 Other Operating Receipts 89,310 79,938 Cash Paid to Employees (89,606)(114,480)Cash Paid for Employee Benefits (15,517)(23,479)Cash Paid to Suppliers (2,426,950)(2,387,126)Net cash provided (used) by operating activities 621,321 410,028 Cash Flows from Non-Capital Financing Activities: Repayments to Township of Vernon (265,535)(236,685)Net cash provided (used) by non-capital financing activities (265,535)(236,685)Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 355,786 173,343 Cash and cash equivalents, Beginning of Year 984,490 811,147 Cash and cash equivalents, End of Year 1,340,276 Classified As: Unrestricted Cash and Cash Equivalents \$ 1,332,878 979,092

Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents

Exhibit C (Page 2 of 2)

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)
Statement of Cash Flows

For the Years Ended December 31,

	 2022	_	(Restated)
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash			
Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:			
Operating Income / (Loss)	\$ (130,142)	\$	(317,527)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income / (loss) to			
net cash provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation	8,979		8,979
Connection Fees	1,749		15,161
Other Operating Receipts	89,310		79,938
Interest Income	16,857		2,837
Developer Contributions	574,517		591,401
Prior Year Payables Cancelled	805		22,929
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
(Increase) Decrease in consumer accounts receivable	35,483		4,747
Increase (Decrease) in accounts payable	11,094		2,299
Increase (Decrease) in payroll taxes payable			(57)
Increase (Decrease) in accrued liabilities	10,669		•
Increase (Decrease) in escrow deposits	2,000		(679)
Net cash provided (used) by			
operating activities	\$ 621,321	\$_	410,028

Notes to Financial Statements

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

1. GENERAL

The Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority ("VTMUA") is a public body corporate and politic organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey and was created by Ordinance Number 11-12 adopted by the Mayor and Council of the Township of Vernon in 2011.

The Authority was created for the purpose of providing public sewage collection for its customers.

New Jersey statutes provide for the creation, dissolution and operations of separate bodies corporate and politic for the purpose of fostering the provision and distribution of an adequate supply of water and the collection, treatment, disposal and recycling of waste water and sewage sludge. These statutes were enacted as the "Municipal and Counties Utilities Authorities Act", and are codified in New Jersey statutes annotated as NJSA 40:14B-1 et. seq. Additional statutory requirements relating to the financial operations of independent local authorities were established as the "Local Authorities Fiscal Control Law", which is codified as NJSA 40A:5A-1 et. seq. The provisions of the Local Authorities Fiscal Control Law established the Local Finance Board and the Division of Local Government Services, in the Department of Community Affairs (DCA), State of New Jersey, as oversight agencies for the creation, project financing, budgeting and overall financial condition of local authorities.

The VTMUA consists of five members, called commissioners, and up to two alternates, each serving a five (5) year staggered term. Commissioners of the VTMUA are responsible for setting policy, approving goals and objectives, overseeing VTMUA affairs and directing the activity of the staff affairs.

As a public body under existing statute, the Authority is exempt from both Federal and state taxes.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) requires the financial reporting entity to include both the primary government and its component units. Component units are legally separate organizations for which the Authority is financially accountable or other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government is such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The Authority is financially accountable for an organization if the Authority appoints a voting majority of the organization's board, and (1) the Authority is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the Authority is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the Authority is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the Authority is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the Authority in that the Authority approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes. Based on the foregoing criteria, the Authority has no component units, however the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority is a component unit of the Township of Vernon.

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

The accounts of the Authority are organized into one fund with self-balancing accounting records that comprise its assets, liabilities, net position, revenues and expenses. The fund type and fund category is as follows:

Proprietary Fund Types

<u>Enterprise Funds</u> - The Enterprise Fund is used to account for governmental operations which are financed and operated in a manner similar to private enterprises, where the intent of the governing body is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to its users on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges. The Authority maintains an enterprise fund to account for its Wastewater System Operations.

The Authority's financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. All assets and all liabilities associated with the enterprise fund operations are included on the Statement of Net Position. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of operations and services, administrative expenses and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

B. ASSETS, LIABILITIES, DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include money market funds and short-term investments including Certificates of Deposit, with a maturity of three months or less carried at cost, which approximates market.

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, (continued)

B. <u>ASSETS, LIABILITIES, DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION, (continued)</u>

Investments

Investments consist of Certificates of Deposit and direct obligations of the U.S. Government, U.S. Government Agencies, repurchase agreements and investments in money market funds and are valued at cost, which approximates market.

Inventories

Inventories of materials and supplies are considered expenditures when purchased.

Accounts Receivable

All receivables are reported at their gross values.

Capital Assets

Property, plant and equipment is stated at cost which included direct construction costs and other expenditures related to construction.

System construction costs are changed to construction in progress until such time as given segments of the system are completed and put into operation.

Depreciation is determined on a straight-line basis for all Authority equipment. Depreciation is provided over the following estimated useful lives:

Vehicles

5 Years

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Authority does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, (continued)

B. <u>ASSETS, LIABILITIES, DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION</u>, (continued)

<u>Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources</u>, (continued)

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Authority does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

The Authority does not provide an allowance for doubtful accounts because of the Authority's ability to compel payments through the lien or shut off process.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, and are displayed in the following three components:

Net Investment in Capital Assets

The *net investment in capital assets* component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt also should be included in this component of net position. If there are significant unspent unrelated debt proceeds or deferred inflows of resources at the end of the reporting period, the portion of the debt or deferred inflows of resources attributable to the unspent amount should not be included in the calculation of net investment in capital assets. Instead, that portion of the debt or deferred inflows of resources should be included in the same net position component (restricted or unrestricted) as the unspent amount.

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, (continued)

B. <u>ASSETS, LIABILITIES, DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION, (continued)</u>

Restricted Component of Net Position

The *restricted* component of net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Generally, a liability relates to restricted assets if the asset results from a resource flow that also results in the recognition of a liability or if the liability will be liquidated with the restricted assets reported.

Unrestricted Component of Net Position

The *unrestricted* component of net position is the net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in the determination of net investment in capital assets or the restricted component of net position.

Use of Estimates

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires the use of estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

C. <u>REVENUES AND EXPENSES</u>

Operating Fund Budget

The Authority follows these procedures in establishing the Operating Fund budget:

The annual budget for each fiscal year of the Authority is introduced by resolution passed by a majority of the full membership of the governing body. Two certified copies are submitted to the director of the Division of Local Government Services at least 60 days prior to the beginning of the Authority's fiscal year for approval prior to its adoption.

The budget is to be in such form and detail as to items of revenue, expenses and other content as required by law or by rules and regulations of the Local Finance Board.

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

2. <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES</u>, (continued)

C. <u>REVENUES AND EXPENSES</u>, (continued)

No Authority budget can be finally adopted until the Director has approved the budget.

A public hearing is conducted to obtain citizen comment on the proposed budget.

Appropriations lapse at the close of the fiscal year to the extent that they have not been expended.

The level at which expenditures cannot exceed the budget is at the total budget level.

The budget may be increased after adoption when an item of revenue has been made available after the adoption date (N.J.S.A. 5:31-2.8).

Proprietary Funds Operating and Nonoperating Revenues and Expenses

Proprietary funds distinguish *operating* revenues and expenses from *nonoperating* items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Authority are charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

D. RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In April 2022, the Government Accounting Standards Board issued <u>GASB Statement No. 99</u>, Omnibus 2022. The Objectives of this Statement are to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The practice issues addressed by this Statement are as follows:

- Classification and reporting or derivative instruments within the scope of Statement No. 53, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Derivative Instruments*, that do not meet the definition of either an investment derivative instrument or a hedging derivative instrument.
- Clarification of provisions in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended, related to the determination of the lease term, classification of a lease as a short-term lease, recognition and measurement of a lease liability and a lease asset, and identification of lease incentives.

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, (continued)

D. RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS, (continued)

- Clarification of provisions in Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*, related to (a) the determination of the public-private and public-public partnership (PPP) term and (b) recognition and measurement of installment payments and the transfer of the underlying PPP asset.
- Clarification of provisions in Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, related to the subscription-based information technology arrangement (SBITA) term, classification of a SBITA as a short-term SBITA, and recognition and measurement of a subscription liability.
- Extension of the period during which the London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR) is considered an appropriate benchmark interest rate for the qualitative evaluation of the effectiveness of an interest rate swap that hedges the interest rate risk of taxable debt.
- Accounting for the distribution of benefits as part of the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).
- Disclosures related to nonmonetary transactions
- Pledges of future revenues when resources are not received by the pledging government
- Clarification of provisions in Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion Analysis—for State and Local Governments, as amended, related to the focus of the government-wide financial statements.
- Terminology updates related to certain provisions of Statement No. 63, Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position
- Terminology used in Statement 53 to refer to resource flows statements.

The requirements of this Statement that are effective as follows:

- The requirements related to extension of the use of LIBOR, accounting for SNAP distributions, disclosures of nonmentary transactions, pledges of future revenues by pledging governments, clarification of certain provisions in Statement 34, as amended, and terminology updates related to Statement 53 and Statement 63 are effective upon issuance.
- The requirements related to leases, PPPs, and SBITAs are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022, and all reporting periods thereafter.
- The requirements related to financial guarantees and the classification and reporting of derivative instruments within the scope of Statement 53 are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023, and all reporting periods thereafter.

The Authority is determining the effects, if any, this statement will have on future financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

2. <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES</u>, (continued)

D. RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS, (continued)

In June 2022, the Government Accounting Standards Board issued <u>GASB Statement No. 100</u>, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 62. This Statement defines accounting changes as changes in accounting principles, changes in accounting estimates, and changes to or within the financial reporting entity and describes the transactions or other events that constitute those changes. The requirements of this Statement are effective for accounting changes and error corrections made in fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023, and all reporting periods thereafter. The Authority is determining what effects, if any, this pronouncement will have on future financial statements.

In June 2022, the Government Accounting Standards Board issued <u>GASB Statement No. 101</u>, Compensated Absences. This Statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and all reporting periods thereafter. The Authority is determining what effects, if any, this pronouncement will have on future financial statements.

3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Deposits:

New Jersey statutes require that Authorities deposit public funds in public depositories located in New Jersey which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or by any other agency of the United States that insures deposits made in public depositories. Authorities are also permitted to deposit public funds in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

The Authority's deposits are insured through either the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC) or New Jersey's Governmental Unity Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). The Authority is required to deposit their funds in a depository which is protecting such funds pursuant to GUDPA. The New Jersey Governmental Unity Deposit Protection Act requires all banks doing business in the State of New Jersey to pledge collateral equal to at least 5% of the average amount of its public deposits and 100% of the average amount of its public funds in excess of the lessor of 75% of its capital funds or \$200 million for all deposits not covered by the FDIC.

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

3. * CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, (continued)

Bank balances are insured up to \$250,000 in the aggregate by the FDIC for each bank. SIPC replaces cash claims up to a maximum of \$250,000 for each failed brokerage firm. At December 31, 2022 and 2021, the book value of the Authority's deposits were \$1,340,276 and \$984,490, respectively, and bank balances of the Authority's cash and deposits amounted to \$1,295,824 and \$989,944, respectively.

<u>Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits</u>. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The Authority's policy is based on New Jersey Statutes requiring cash be deposited only in New Jersey based on banking institutions that participate in New Jersey Governmental Depository Protection Act (GUDPA) or in qualified investments established in New Jersey Statutes 40A:5-15.1(a) that are treated as cash equivalents. As of December 31, 2022, \$-0- of the Authority's bank balance of \$1,295,824 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

4. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

A detail of the Authority's property, plant and equipment activity for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 is as follows:

	Balance Dec. 31, 2021	Additions	<u>Disposals</u>	Balance Dec. 31, 2022
Capital Assets Being Depreciated: Vehicles	<u>\$44,898</u>	\$	\$ -0	<u>\$44,898</u>
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	44,898	0	-0-	44,898
Less: Accumulated Deprecation Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated (Net)	(29,184) 15,714 \$15,714	(8,979) (8,979) (\$8,979)	-0- -0- \$ -0-	(38,163) 6,735 _\$6,735
	Balance Dec. 31, 2020	Additions	Disposals	Balance Dec. 31, 2021
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Vehicles	<u>\$44,898</u>	\$	\$ -0-	<u>\$44,898</u>
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	44,898	0	-0-	44,898
Less:				
Accumulated Deprecation	(20,205)	(8,979)	-0-	(29,184)
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated (Net)	24,693	(8,979)	-0-	<u> 15,714</u>
	<u>\$24,693</u>	<u>(\$8,979)</u>	\$ -0-	<u>\$15,714</u>

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

5. SERVICE CONTRACT - SUSSEX COUNTY MUA

The Township of Vernon has entered into a service contract with the Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority for the treatment and disposal of the sewage collected by its facilities in Vernon Township. In consideration for the treatment and disposal of its sewage, the Township shall make payments ("Annual Charges") to the Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority. The Annual Charge for each Fiscal Year payable by the Township shall consist of and include an Operating Charge and a General Charge. The Upper Wallkill Operating Charge to all Participants shall at all times be sufficient to pay or provide for the expenses of operating, repair and maintenance of the Upper Wallkill System including (without limitation of the foregoing) insurance, renewals and replacements, and the cost of all enlargements and alterations of the Upper Wallkill System not otherwise provided for. The Upper Wallkill General Charge to all Participants shall at all times be sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on any and all bonds or other obligations of the Authority issued to finance in whole or in part the Upper Wallkill System as the same become due, and to provide for any deficits of the Authority resulting from failure to receive sums payable to the Authority by any Participant or any other person, partnership, firm or corporation, or from any other cause, and to provide and maintain such reserves or sinking funds for any of the foregoing purposes as may be required by the terms of any contract or other obligation.

On or before December 15 in each fiscal year, the Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority will make an estimate of the amount of the Annual Charge which will become payable by the Township for such Fiscal Year, and make and deliver to the Company its certificate signed by an Authority Officer stating such estimated amount of such Annual Charge for such Fiscal Year.

The Township of Vernon shall pay to the Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority in each Fiscal Year the estimated amount of the Annual Charge stated in the certificate delivered to it by the Authority as aforesaid in four equal payments on or before February 15, May 15, August 15 and November 15 of such Fiscal Year.

On or before December 31 of each Fiscal Year, the Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority will make and deliver to the Township its certificate signed by an Authority Officer stating (1) the amount of the Annual Charge with respect to the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority for the immediately preceding Fiscal Year and the part (if any) of such Annual Charge not previously paid to the Authority by the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority, accompanied by an accountant's Certificate approving the statements in such certificate, and on or before February 1 immediately following the close of such Fiscal Year, the Township will pay to the Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority the unpaid part of any Annual Charge so stated in such certificate. The Annual Charge, payable by the Township for each Fiscal Year, shall in all events be due and payable no later than February 1 immediately succeeding the close of such Fiscal Year, but current provision for an payment of such Annual Charges on an estimated basis shall be made by the Township in accordance with the foregoing Paragraphs of this Section.

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

5. <u>SERVICE CONTRACT - SUSSEX COUNTY MUA</u>, (continued)

In the event that the amount of the Annual Charge made and charged by the Authority to and payable by the Township of Vernon for any Fiscal Year shall be less than the estimated amount of such Annual Charge stated in the certificate delivered in such Fiscal Year to it by the Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority and paid by it to the Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority, the Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority will return the amount of the difference between said amounts of Annual Charges to the Township of Vernon on or before February 15 of the immediately succeeding Fiscal Year by credit against payments due to the Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority. As described below, under the interlocal services agreement with the Township of Vernon, the Authority has agreed to provide for payment of bills for expenses under this service contract.

6. <u>INTERLOCAL SERVICES AGREEMENTS - TOWNSHIP OF VERNON</u>

A. PURCHASE OF UNITED WATER SEWER ASSETS/TOWNSHIP DEBT SERVICE

The Authority entered into an agreement (revised November 28, 2011) with the Township of Vernon regarding certain balances, payments, obligations, rights and debts between the parties as described below:

- 1. The Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority endorses Vernon Township's purchase of the sewer assets and customers belonging to the United Water at a purchase price of \$3,675,000.00.
- 2. The Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority endorses Vernon Township's Bond Ordinance 11-22 in the amount of \$4,000,000.00.
- 3. The Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority endorses Vernon Township's Bond Ordinance No. 11-23 in the amount of \$2,800,000.00.
- 4. Vernon Township will use the proceeds from Bond Ordinance 11-22 to close on the purchase of the United Water Sewer assets for the purchase price specified below. Any funds remaining as proceeds from Bond Ordinance 11-22 after the payment of the purchase price and the related appropriate transaction costs, will be deposited in the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority account to be used in Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority's sole discretion.
- 5. In exchange for the conditions set forth in paragraph 4 and elsewhere in this Agreement, Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority agrees to be responsible for the debt service related to Bond Ordinance 11-22.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

6. <u>INTERLOCAL SERVICES AGREEMENTS - TOWNSHIP OF VERNON</u>, (continued)

A. PURCHASE OF UNITED WATER SEWER ASSETS/TOWNSHIP DEBT SERVICE, (continued)

- 6. Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority agrees that the proceeds from Bond Ordinance No. 11-23 can be used to reimburse the municipality for the sewer utility expenses as set forth in paragraph 7. After reasonable closing and transaction costs, the remaining balance of Bond Ordinance No. 11-23 will be held by Vernon Township in escrow for the benefit of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority. These funds in escrow will be used to pay any deficiency in the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority budget by making payment to Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority. The parties agree that any payments by Vernon Township from these funds for Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority's benefit will be accounted for on the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority budget and audit in the same manner as if Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority was directly in possession of these funds.
- 7. The Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority agrees that the following expenses paid by Vernon township may be deducted from the proceeds of 11-23 and paid to Vernon Township:

\$120,866.75 for the 2010 Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority debt \$697,052.00 for the 2011 Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority debt

- 8. Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority will be responsible for the debt service payments for Bond Ordinance 11-23 to the extent that the proceeds are used as set forth in paragraphs 6 and 7.
- 9. Vernon Township has a balance in Ordinance 00-33 for sewer related expenses in the amount of \$449,930. Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority agrees that these funds may be used to pay the required down payment for Ordinance 11-22 and 11-23 totaling \$325,000. Vernon Township agrees to pay the balance of \$124,930 to the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority.
- 10. Vernon Township has balances in special legislative grants in the amount of \$142,772.19 (#1153000) and \$214,767.97 (#11553100). These amounts shall be paid to the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority for use for sewer related capital expenditures.

THE VERNON TOWNSHIP MUNICIPAL UTILITIES AUTHORITY

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

6. <u>INTERLOCAL SERVICES AGREEMENTS - TOWNSHIP OF VERNON</u>, (continued)

A. <u>PURCHASE OF UNITED WATER SEWER ASSETS/TOWNSHIP DEBT SERVICE</u>, (continued)

- 11. Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority agrees to provide for payment of sewer related expenses in its budget as billed from the Sussex County Municipal Utilities Authority beginning on January 1, 2012 subject to the contribution provision set forth in paragraph 6.
- 12. Vernon Township agrees to continue to be responsible for the payments required under the Vernon Bond as defined in the Vernon Township Mountain Creek Resort, Inc. Agreement dated October 24, 2005 and references—in-the Vernon Township MCRI Agreement dated July 18, 2012. Both Agreements provide that MCRI shall make the payments on the Vernon Bonds.
- 13. Vernon Township agrees to enforce the Agreement between Vernon Township and MCRI dated October 24, 2005 and forward all sewer related payments from MCRI to the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority, except as referenced in paragraph 12.

B. <u>FINANCIAL/ ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES</u>

The Authority has entered into an agreement with the Township of Vernon for the provision of financial and administrative services. Services to be provided under this agreement include the following:

- A. Maintain all accounting functions of the VTMUA
- B. Maintain a fixed assets accounting system and depreciation ledger
- C. Prepare Budget
- D. Sign all checks
- E. Reconcile monthly bank statements
- F. Manage all investments
- G. Manage of escrow accounts
- H. Prepare and send annual billing and quarterly delinquent notices
- I. Maintain an encumbrance purchasing system
- J. Maintain all vendor records
- K. Process all purchase orders and remit payments
- L. Processes incoming payments/ deposits on Edmunds system
- M. Prepares and makes daily deposits

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

6. <u>INTERLOCAL SERVICES AGREEMENTS - TOWNSHIP OF VERNON, (continued)</u>

B. <u>FINANCIAL/ ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES</u>, (continued)

- N. Maintains records and account files of Edmunds
- O. Provides customer service in person and on phone related to billing
- P. Quarterly Financial Reports to Board of Commissioners
- Q. Complete all tasks for Tax Sale for sewer fees including redemptions of liens
- R. Process mail and provide office space, computer resources and tools necessary to accomplish these tasks and others as assigned.

The Authority will be billed on a quarterly basis payable March 15th, June 15th, September 15th, and December 15th to the Township of Vernon. The term of the agreement is from January 1, 2020 through December 31, 2022.

C. ASSET MANAGEMENT PLAN

The Township of Vernon approved Ordinance number 18-16 providing for the improvement of the sanitary sewerage system by the development of an asset management plan in order to determine the need for, and the scope of, future capital projects. The Authority's expenses for this project will be reimbursed by the proceeds of an environmental infrastructure loan.

7. <u>DUE FROM/TO TOWNSHIP OF VERNON</u>

As described in Note 6, the Authority has various balances due from/to the Township of Vernon under its interlocal service agreements. Activity for these accounts for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 is shown below:

	Balance			Balance
	Dec. 31, 2021	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	Dec. 31, 2022
Due to Township - Expense Reimbursement	\$(220,041)	\$	\$	(\$220,041)
Due from Township (Asset Management Plan)	5,722		()	5,722
Due from Township (Lift Station Repairs)	200,000			200,000
Due to Township (Ord. #11-22)	(3,245,000)		81,125	(3,163,875)
Due to Township (Ord. #11-23)	(1,718,316)		180,000	(1,538,316)
Due to Township (Asset Management Plan)	(4,472)		4,410	(62)
Due to Township (Lift Station Repairs)	(142,530)			(142,530)
	<u>(\$5,124,637)</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$265,535</u>	<u>(\$4,859,102)</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

7. <u>DUE FROM/TO TOWNSHIP OF VERNON</u>, (continued)

	Balance			Balance
	Dec. 31, 2019	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	Dec. 31, 2021
Due to Township - Expense Reimbursement	\$(220,826)	\$	\$785	(\$220,041)
Due from Township (Asset Management Plan)	105,000		(99,278)	5,722
Due from Township (Lift Station Repairs)		200,000		200,000
Due to Township (Ord. #11-22)	(3,517,000)		272,000	(3,245,000)
Due to Township (Ord. #11-23)	(1,897,996)		179,680	(1,718,316)
Due from Township (Asset Management Plan)	(\$53,500)		49,028	(4,472)
Due to Township (Lift Station Repairs)		(200,000)	<u>57,470</u>	(142,530)
	<u>(\$5,584,322)</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$459,685</u>	(\$5,124,637)

8. <u>OTHER MATTERS</u>

Deficit Agreement

Under the Vernon Township Mountain Creek Resort, Inc. Agreement dated October 24, 2005, Mountain Creek Resort, Inc. is responsible for 63% of any yearly budget deficit incurred by the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority beginning on January 1, 2012. Under this agreement, Vernon Township shall send an annual notice to Mountain Creek Resort, Inc. containing the amount of the yearly budget deficit, the amount due from Mountain Creek Resort, Inc. and the accumulated debt owed to Vernon Township by Mountain Creek. Under the Agreement, any yearly budget surplus will reduce the accumulated debt described above. Beginning on January 1, 2017, and continuing each year thereafter for a period of 10 years thereafter, Mountain Creek Resort, Inc. shall make a payment to Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority in the amount of the accumulated deficit as amortized over a 10 year payback period. As of December 31, 2022, the amount due from Mountain Creek Resort, Inc. under the Deficit Agreement is \$766,462.

On May 15, 2017, Mountain Creek Resort, Inc. filed a voluntary petition for relief under Chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code. On November 13, 2017, both Vernon Township and the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority filed a proof of claim that the sums due under the Sewer Agreement are secured by the assets of Mountain Creek, and on March 30, 2018 filed an adversary proceeding seeking a declaration that the Vernon Parties hold first priority liens on all of Mountain Creek's real property to secure the amounts due under the Sewer Agreement. This adversary proceeding was disputed by Mountain Creek. On June 5, 2018, the Court entered an order requiring the parties to attempt to settle the litigation through mediation. Both parties have since reached an agreement to resolve all claims arising from or relating to the Sewer Agreement.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

9. <u>COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES</u>

The Authority's general and special counsels advised us that there is no pending litigation that would have a material affect on the Authority's financial statements.

10. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority has obtained insurance coverage to guard against these events which will provide minimum exposure to the authority should they occur.

11. FRANCHISE

On November 4, 2011, the Township of Vernon adopted Ordinance No. 11-22 appropriating \$4,000,000 for the acquisition by purchase of sanitary sewerage collection and transmission facilities in and by the Township, including pipes, pumping stations and related facilities, appurtenances, property and equipment owned by United Water, a publicly owned utility company and its approximately 1,443 customers. In turn, by Interlocal Agreement with the Authority, the Authority will have use of the collection and transmission facilities purchased by the Township and will be able to bill current customers and add new customers.

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 (continued)

12. PRIOR YEAR RESTATEMENT

During 2021, the Township of Vernon permanently financed the notes related to Ordinance 11-22 for the purchase of the sewer assets and customers belonging to United Water. The Township received a premium on the issance of the 2021 Bonds, which was used to reduce the amount of bonds issued. Due to this reduction in debt, an adjustment was necessary to the amount due to the Township of Vernon from the Authority for Ordinance number 11-02. The following adjustments have been made to the 2021 financial statements in order to restate the balances:

	Balance 12/31/2021 As Previously		Balance 12/31/2021
	Reported	Restatemnt	As Restated
Due to Township of Vernon - Debt Service	\$5,186,316	\$(223,000)	\$4,963,316
Net Position - Unrestricted	\$851,106	\$223,000	\$1,074,106

13. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Authority has evaluated subsequent events through June 1, 2023, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued and no additional items were noted for disclosure or adjustment.

Supplementary Schedules

VERNON TOWNSHIP MUNICIPAL UTILITIES AUTHORITY

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)

Supplementary Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position -

Restricted and Unrestricted

For the Years Ended December 31,

		Net Investment	Totals (Memo)	
		in Capital		2021
	Unrestricted	Assets	2022	(Restated)
Operating Revenue:				
Sewer Charges	2,395,654		2,395,654	2,280,853
	2,395,654	_	2,395,654	2,280,853
Operating Expenses:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Administration	279,341		279,341	290,295
Costs of Providing Services	2,237,476		2,237,476	2,299,106
Depreciation		8,979	8,979	8,979
	2,516,817	8,979	2,525,796	2,598,380
	2,310,817	8,979	2,323,190	2,398,380
Operating Income/(Loss)	(121,163)	(8,979)	(130,142)	(317,527)
Non-Operating Revenue/(Expenses):				,
Interest on Investments	16,857		16,857	2,837
Connection Fees	1,749		1,749	15,161
Prior Year Payables Canceled	805		805	22,929
Other Income	89,310	 .	89,310	79,938
Total Non-Operating Revenue/(Expenses)	108,721	· <u>-</u> .	108,721	120,865
Income/(Loss) Before Transfers				
and Contributions	(12,442)	(8,979)	(21,421)	(196,662)
Contributions	387,396		387,396	404,280
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	374,954	(8,979)	365,975	207,618
Net Position - January 1, as originally reported	1,074,106	15,714	1,089,820	659,202
Prior Period Adjustment -				
Reduction of due to Township by bond premium			·	223,000
Net Position - January 1, as restated	1,074,106	15,714	1,089,820	882,202
Net Position - December 31,	1,449,060	6,735	1,455,795	1,089,820

VERNON TOWNSHIP MUNICIPAL UTILITIES AUTHORITY

(A Component Unit of The Township of Vernon)

Schedule of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements and Changes in Cash,

Cash Equivalents and Investments

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Operating <u>Account</u>	Payroll Account	Escrow Account	<u>Total</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS-				
JANUARY 1, 2022	978,973	68	5,449	984,490
CASH RECEIPTS:				
Sewer Charges	2,433,188			2,433,188
Connection Fees	1,749			1,749
Permits to Connect	2,400			2,400
Interest on Investments	16,845	10	2	16,857
Developer Contributions	387,396			387,396
Escrow Deposits			2,000	2,000
Other	26,845		,	26,845
Transfers		108,516		108,516
	2,868,423	108,526	2,002	2,978,951
CASH DISBURSEMENTS:				
Operations	2,406,133	108,516	i	2,514,649
Transfers	108,516	,		108,516
	2,514,649	108,516		2,623,165
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS-				
DECEMBER 31, 2022	1,332,747	78	7,451	1,340,276
ANALYSIS OF BALANCE: Unrestricted	1 222 545	= 0		4 222 250
	1,332,747	78	53	1,332,878
Restricted	-		7,398	7,398
	1,332,747	78	7,451	1,340,276
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments	1,332,747		7,451	1,340,276
	1,332,747	78	7,451	1,340,276

VERNON TOWNSHIP MUNICIPAL UTILITIES AUTHORITY

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)
Supplementary Schedule of Operating Revenues and Appropriations Budget vs. Actual
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

With Comparative Actual Amounts For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

	2022				
		2022	Budget After	2022	2021
		Budget	Modification	Actual	Actual
Revenues:					
Net Position Utilized	\$	85,033	85,033	85,033	87,434
Sewer Charges		2,327,538	2,327,538	2,395,654	2,280,853
Connection Fees		5,000	5,000	1,749	15,161
Permits to Connect		,	,	2,400	2,300
Interest on Investments		10,000	10,000	16,857	2,837
Interest on Delinquent Accounts			,	26,630	26,613
Contributions		387,396	387,396	387,396	404,280
Miscellaneous		60,000	60,000	60,280	51,025
Total Operating Revenues	\$	2,874,967	2,874,967	2,975,999	2,870,503
Expenses:					
Administration:					•
Salaries	\$	40,000	40,000	36,400	49,318
Payroli Taxes	Φ	5,500	5,500	4,934	7,363
DCRP		1,700	•		•
Office Expenses		9,050	1,700	1,474	2,821
Advertising		500	9,050 500	4,334 298	3,538 372
Audit Fees		25,000			
		,	25,000	19,631	23,075
Engineering Fees Insurance		50,000	50,000	48,935	41,134
		25,000	25,000	19,853	18,554
Legal Fees		75,000	75,000	32,946	47,460
Postage and Printing		3,000	5,000	3,434	3,077
Professional Services		100,100	106,100	103,949	87,761
Other Expenses	_	5,000	5,000	3,153	5,822
Subtotal Administration	_	339,850	347,850	279,341	290,295
Cost of Providing Services:					
Personnel:					
Salaries		75,000	67,000	53,206	65,162
Payroll Taxes		10,000	10,000	7,133	10,838
DCRP		3,100	3,100	1,976	2,457
Pumping Expenses:			,	•	ŕ
Electric		14,000	14,000	14,602	12,116
Telephone for Alarms		5,000	5,000	2,395	2,395
Fuel		1,500	1,500	•	,
Emergency Repairs		50,000	50,000	18,686	16,734
Miscellaneous Supplies/Expenses		5,250	5,250	1,190	6,867
Treatment and Disposal:			,	,	,
SCMUA - Treatment Charges		2,010,142	2,010,142	2,000,243	2,001,388
Interest on Notes		35,000	35,000	42,629	45,799
Vernon Township Sewer		81,125	81,125	81,125	,,-,
Maintenance of Pumping System		45,000	45,000	27,918	34,468
Subtotal Cost of Providing Services		2,335,117	2,327,117	2,251,103	2,198,224
Subtotal Cost of 1 fortaling Scivices		2,333,117	2,327,117	2,231,103	2,190,224

VERNON TOWNSHIP MUNICIPAL UTILITIES AUTHORITY
(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)
Supplementary Schedule of Operating Revenues and Appropriations Budget vs. Actual

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022 With Comparative Actual Amounts For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

	2022 Budget	2022 Budget After Modification	2022 Actual	2021 Actual
Capital Improvements	200,000	200,000	67,498	100,882
Total Costs Funded by Operating Revenues	2,874,967	2,874,967	2,597,942	2,589,401
Excess or (Deficit) in Actual Revenues and Expenses		-	378,057	281,102
Reconciliation of Budgetary Basis To Change in Net Position: Non-Operating Income - Prior Payables Canceled Township Bond Principal Net Position Utilized Depreciation			805 81,125 (85,033) (8,979)	22,929 (87,434) (8,979)
Change in Net Position			365,975	207,618

MEMBERS OF THE AUTHORITY

DECEMBER 31, 2022

Official Position

Paul Kearney Chairman

Andrew Pitsker Vice-Chairperson

David McDermott Commissioner

Kristin G. Wheaton Commissioner

Edward Snook Commissioner

Edward DeYoung Alternate #1

Mark R. Bower Alternate #2

Government Auditing Standards Report



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED
IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Honorable Chairman and Members of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority 21 Church Street Vernon, NJ 07462

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; audit requirements as prescribed by the Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey; and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority (A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 1, 2023.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit on the financial statements, we considered the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.



Honorable Chairman and Members of the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority Page 2.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Vernon Township Municipal Utilities Authority's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Wielkotz & Company, LLC

WIELKOTZ & COMPANY, LLC Certified Public Accountants Pompton Lakes, New Jersey

June 1, 2023



Comments and Recommendations

THE VERNON TOWNSHIP MUNICIPAL UTILITIES AUTHORITY

(A Component Unit of the Township of Vernon)

GENERAL COMMENTS

Contracts and Agreements Required to be Advertised Per N.J.S. 40A:11-3

N.J.S.A. 40A:11-2 contains definitions for terms used throughout N.J.S.A. 40A:11-1 et seq. and was amended under P.L. 1999, c.440. It includes as subsection (23) the term 'competitive contracting', which is defined as "the method described in sections 1 through 5 of P.L. 1999, c.440 (C.40:11-4.1 through C.40A:11-4.5) of contracting for specialized goods and services in which formal proposals are solicited from vendors' formal proposals are evaluated by the purchasing agent or counsel; and the governing body awards a contract to a vendor or vendors from among the formal proposals received."

N.J.S.A. 40A:11-3 was amended with P.L. 1999, c.440 to raise the bid threshold and require award by governing body resolution. "When the cost or price of any contract awarded by the purchasing agent in the aggregate does not exceed in a contract year the total sum of \$17,500, the contract may be awarded by a purchasing agent when so authorized by ordinance or resolution as appropriate to the contracting unit, of the governing body of the contracting unit without public advertising for bids and bidding therefore, except that the governing body may adopt an ordinance or resolution to set a lower threshold for the receipt of public bids or the solicitation of competitive quotations." If the purchasing agent is qualified pursuant to subsection b. of section 9 of P.L. 1971, c.198 (C.40A:11-9), the governing body of the contracting unit may establish that the bid threshold may be up to \$44,000. Such authorization may be granted for each contract or by a general delegation of the power to negotiate and award such contracts pursuant to this section.

N.J.S.A. 40A:11-4 states that every contract awarded by the contracting agent for the provision or performance of any goods or services, the cost of which in the aggregate exceeds the bid threshold, shall be awarded only by resolution of the governing body of the contracting unit to the lowest responsible bidder after public advertising for bids and bidding therefor, except as is provided otherwise in this act of specifically by any other law. The governing body of a contracting unit may, be resolution approved by a majority of the governing body and subject to subsections b. and c. of this section, disqualify a bidder who would otherwise be determined to be the lowest responsible bidder, if the governing body finds that it has had prior negative experience with the bidder.

Effective July 1, 2020, the bid threshold, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 40A:11-3 and 40A:11-4 (as amended) is \$17,500 and with a qualified purchasing agent the threshold may be up to \$44,000.

N.J.S.A. 40A:11-15 was amended with P.L. 1999, c.440 to extend the base contract period. "Any contract made pursuant to this section may be awarded for a period of 24 consecutive months, except that contracts for professional services pursuant to paragraph (1) of subsection (a) of N.J.S.A. 40A:11-5 may be awarded for a period not exceeding 12 consecutive months."

GENERAL COMMENTS (continued)

The governing body of the Authority has the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the statutory threshold within the contract year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the Authority Counsel's opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

Resolutions were adopted authorizing the awarding of contracts and agreements for "Professional Services" N.J.S. 40A:11-5.

Inasmuch as the system of records did not provide for an accumulation of payments for categories for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any material or supplies, the results of such an accumulation could not reasonably be ascertained. Disbursements were reviewed, however, to determine whether any clear cut violation existed. No violations were disclosed.

The results of our examination indicated that no individual payments, contracts, or agreements were made "for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies," in excess of the statutory thresholds where there had been no advertising for bids in accordance with the provision of N.J.S.A. 40A:11-4.

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS/RECOMMENDATIONS

Problems and weaknesses noted in our review were not of such magnitude that they would effect our ability to express an opinion on the financial statements taken as a whole.

Should any questions arise as to our comments or recommendations, or should you desire assistance in implementing our recommendations, do not hesitate to call us.

We would like to express our gratitude to the management and staff of the Authority for their assistance extended to us throughout the audit.

Very truly yours,

Wielkotz & Company, LLC

WIELKOTZ & COMPANY, LLC Certified Public Accountants Pompton Lakes, New Jersey